Application No.: 10/507,041

Response to Office Action of July 24, 2006

Attorney Docket: NOTAR-010US

## Amendments to the Claims:

1. (Previously Presented) A ceramic colorant in the form of a suspension, the colorant comprising particles of colorant having nanometric dimensions in which the solvent of the suspension is a high-boiling alcohol selected from the group consisting of diethylene glycol, ethylene glycol, and polyethylene glycol, and wherein the suspension includes an appropriate amount of water to facilitate hydrolysis.

- 2. (Previously Presented) The ceramic colorant according to Claim 1, in which the particles have diameters of between 5 nm and 600 nm.
  - 3. (Cancelled)
- 4. (Previously Presented) The colorant according to Claim 1, in which the nanometric particles are chosen in the group consisting of:

 $M^{II}M^{III}_2O_4$ , where  $M^{II}$  is chosen in the group consisting of  $Fe^{II}$ , Zn, Co, Ni, Mn, and  $M^{III}$  is chosen in the group consisting of  $Fe^{III}$ , Al, Cr, Mn,  $CoAl_2O_4$ ,  $TiSbO_2$ ,  $TiCrO_2$ ,  $ZrSiO_4$ ,  $PrSiO_4$ ,  $ZrSiO_4$ ,  $VSiO_4$ ,  $(AlCr)_2O_3$ ,  $AlMO_3$  (where M=Y, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb),  $CrMO_3$  (where M=Y, Nd, Sm, Eu, Gd, Tb, Dy, Ho, Er, Tm, Yb),  $CaSn_{1-x}Cr_xSiO_5$ ,  $TiSbO_2$ ,  $TiNiO_2$ ,  $ZrO_2$ ,  $VO_2$ ,  $SnO_2$ ,  $VO_2$ ,  $Sn_{1-x}Cr_xO_{3-x/2}$  (where x is comprised between 0.01 and 0.1),  $Au^0$ ,  $Ag^0$ ,  $Cu^0$ .

5. (Withdrawn) A process for the preparation of ceramic colorants, the process comprising the steps of:

adding salts of desired metals to a known volume of alcohol to form a solution;

heating under stirring the solution to complete solubilization of the salts; adding an appropriate amount of water for facilitating hydrolysis of the salts;

heating the solution to a temperature higher than 150°C for furthering the hydrolysis and to form a suspension;

cooling the suspension to room temperature once the hydrolysis reaction is completed;

utilizing one of dialysis and ultrafiltration to perform at least one of eliminating the salts and replacing the solvent;

centrifuging the suspension to form a precipitate.

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6. (Withdrawn) The process of Claim 5 further including the steps of: adding reagents (solutions of salts of metals) to a polar solvent previously brought to the desired temperature of hydrolysis;

bringing the suspension to room temperature; and dehydrating the reaction environment with dehydrating agents.

7. (Withdrawn) The process of Claim 5 further including the steps of:
dissolving the salts are in the high-boiling alcohol at an adequate temperature;
adding an unmixable solvent to the high-boiling alcohol to form an emulsion
of micelles of nanometric dimensions;

adding an appropriate amount of water to the suspension under stirring to facilitate hydrolysis, allowing it to react at a temperature higher than 120°C; and cooling the suspension to room temperature.

- 8. (Canceled)
- 9. (Canceled)
- 10. (Canceled)
- 11. (Canceled)
- 12. (Withdrawn) The process of Claim 5 further including the step of collecting and drying the precipitate to obtain the colorant in the form of a powder.
- 13. (Currently Amended) The A colorant prepared by the process of Claim 12 wherein the colorant is in the form of powder, wherein such colorant is prepared by:

adding salts of desired metals to a known volume of alcohol to form a solution;

heating under stirring the solution to complete solubilization of the salts;

adding an appropriate amount of water for facilitating hydrolysis of the salts;

heating the solution to a temperature higher than 150°C for furthering the hydrolysis and to form a suspension;

cooling the suspension to room temperature once the hydrolysis reaction is completed;

utilizing one of dialysis and ultrafiltration to perform at least one of eliminating the salts and replacing the solvent;

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centrifuging the suspension to form a precipitate; and collecting and drying the precipitate to obtain the colorant in the form of a powder.